

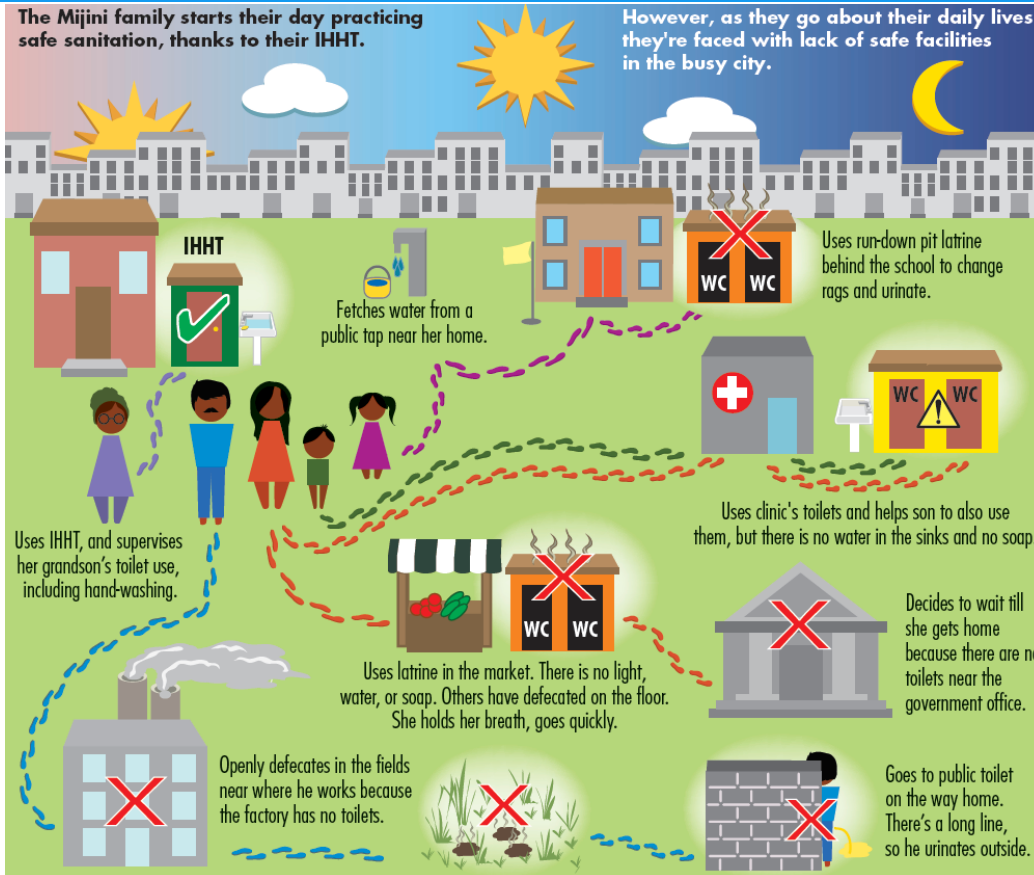
# Shared Sanitation

When individual toilets are not enough

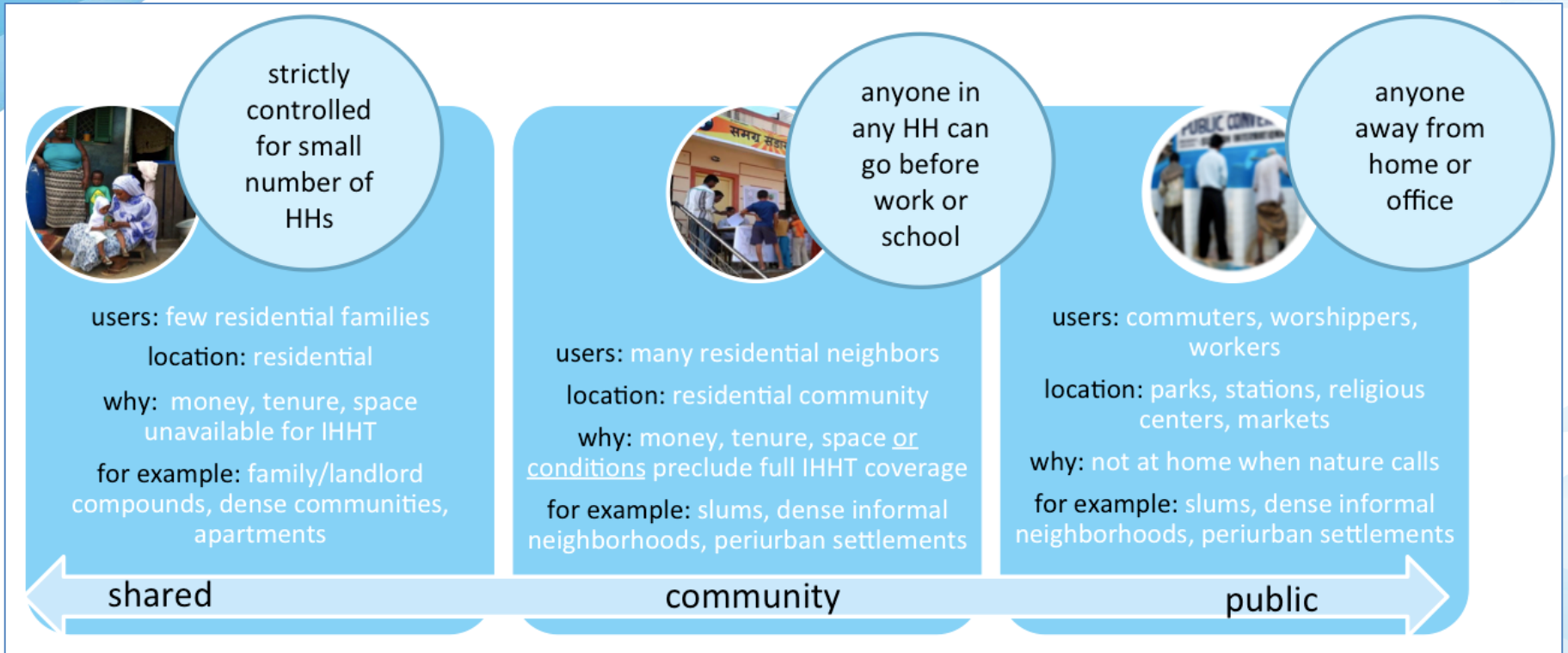
Rebecca Gilsdorf, Water Supply & Sanitation Specialist, World Bank  
SIWI, 26 August 2018



# When individual toilets are not enough



# Types of Shared Sanitation



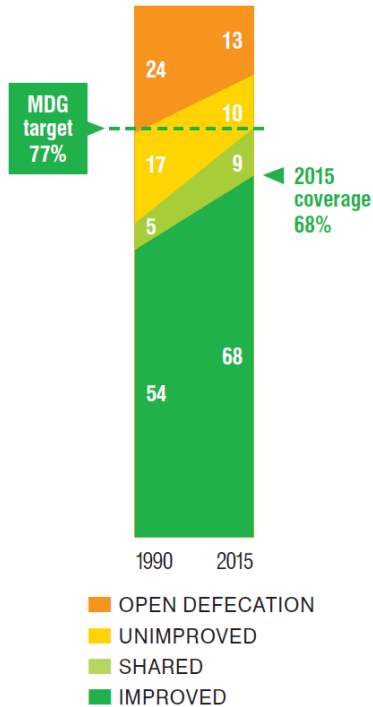
# Shared Sanitation in Practice





# In urban areas, individual behavior reveals barriers to Citywide Inclusive Sanitation

## Global Estimate of Sanitation Coverage



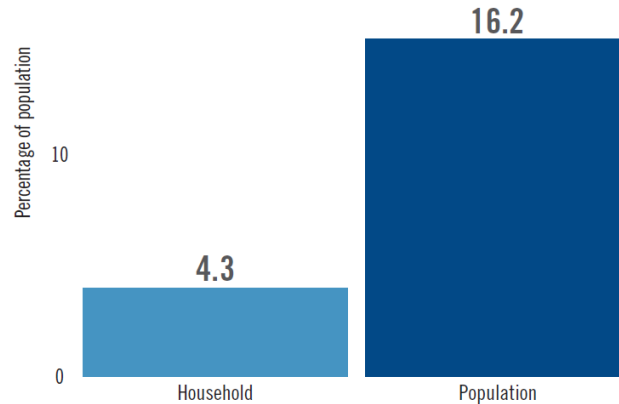
JMP 2015

RESPONDENTS:

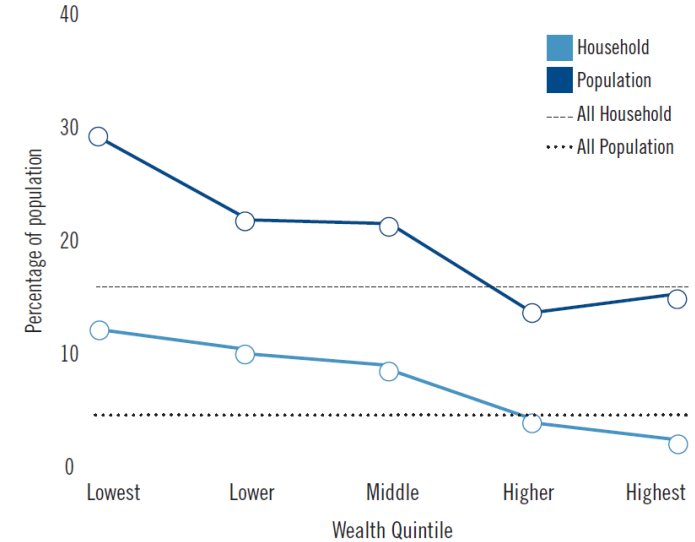
58,276 HOUSEHOLDS

258,821 POPULATION

## Global Open Defecation in Urban Areas



## Global Open Defecation by Wealth in Urban Areas



Data and graphic courtesy of PMA2020, JHU

# Key sector challenges

- Operation and maintenance
- Monitoring and evaluation
- Access for all – meeting the needs of women, people with disabilities, the elderly, etc.
- Complementary water supply and hygiene facilities
- Land tenure insecurity
- Sanitation is a low priority for many households

# Session overview

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- Indicators for Shared Sanitation
- The challenges of Shared Sanitation
- A case study in public toilets: GIZ S4M
- Ideas competition!

# THANK YOU!



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## QUISS: Quality Indicators for Shared Sanitation

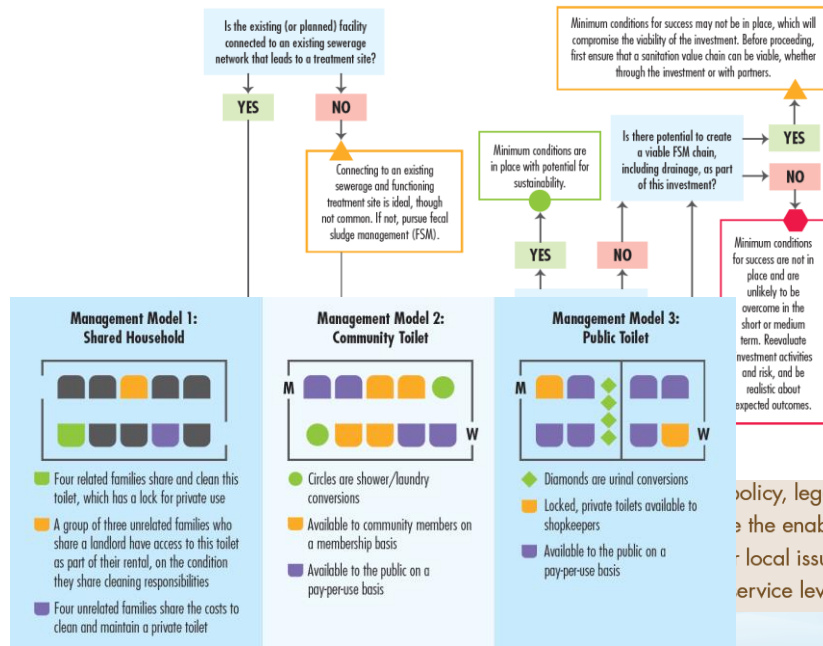
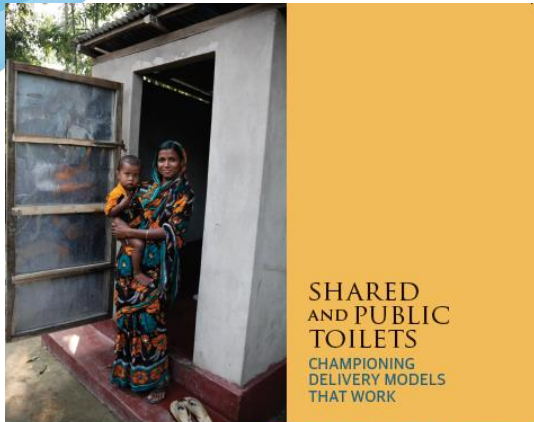
What are the **minimum requirements** for urban shared sanitation to be of high quality?

And once we know that: what are useful **proxy indicators** for large-scale monitoring?

- Research to be led by Eawag-Sandec
- Starting Sep 2018, results late 2019
- Three countries: Bangladesh, Ghana, Kenya
- Including large-scale survey of shared toilets & their users



# Shared and Public Toilets



## situational assessment

ographic, and climatic attributes of the built environment and basic utility services —for the full service chain, critical gaps and their relationships to maintain the housing and sanitation systems. Shows and sources of finance for recurrent costs policy, legal, and political factors that the enabling environment local issues that influence programming service levels

Cardone, Rachel, Allyse Schrecongost, and Rebecca Gilsdorf. 2018. "Shared and Public Toilets: Championing Delivery Models that Work." World Bank, Washington, DC.